50TH CONGRESS, 2D SESSION.

## S. 2445.

WY Teton County District Court 9th JD Oct 05 2023 11:58AM 2023-CV-0018853 71029280

FILED

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STA

MARCH 19, 1888.

Mr. TELLER introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Territories.

FEBRUARY 27, 1880.

Reported by Mr. PLAIT with an amendment, viz: Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italics*.

## A BILL

To provide for the formation and admission into the Union of the State of Wyoming, and for other purposes.

1Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-2tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,3That-the-inhabitants-of-the-Territory-of-Wyoming-are-hereby4authorized-to-form-for--themselves-a-State-government,-with5the-name-of-the-State-of-Wyoming:

Sec.-2.-That-the-said-State-shall-consist-of-all-the-terri-1 tory-embraced-within-the-said-Territory-described-as-follows: 2 3 Commencing-at-the-intersection-of-the-twenty-seventh-meridian-of-longitude-west-from-Washington-with-the-forty-fifth 4  $\mathbf{5}$ degree-of-north-latitude-and-running-thence-west-to-the-thirtyfourth-meridian-of-west-longitude,-thence-south-to-the-forty-6 7 first-degree-of-north-latitude,-thence-east-to-the-twenty-seventh-meridian-of-west-longitude,-and-thenee-north-to-the-place 8 of beginning. 9

See.-3 .- That-in-order-to-the-formation-of-such-State-gov-1 ernment-the-qualified-electors-resident-within said-boundaries 2 are-hereby-authorized,-after-due-preclamation-by-the-governer 3 of-Wyoming-Territory, and in-conformity-to-the-laws-of-said 4 Territory--relative--to--the-election-of-a-Delegate-to-Congress  $\mathbf{5}$ and--the--election--of--members--of--the--legislative--assembly 6 thereof,-as-nearly-as-practicable,-and-in-so-far-as-they-may-be 7 applicable,-and--under-such--rules-and-regulations,-and-at-such 8 time--and-places--a3--said--governor--may-preseribe,-to-elect-as 9 many-delegates,-possessing-the-qualifications-of-such-electors 10 within-the-present-limits-of-said-Territory,-as-there-are-mem-11 bers-of-said'-legislative-assembly,-also-two-delegates-at-large 12 in-each-county-organized--at--the-time-of--the-issuing-of-said 13 proclamation,-and-also--fifteen-such-delegates-in-the-Territory 14 at-large-:-Provided,-That-no-election-shall-be-called-to-be 15 held-under-this-section-previous-to-the-first-day-of-June,-anno 16 Domini-eighteen-hundred-and-eighty-nine. 17

Sec.-4.-That--said-delegates-shall--meet--in-convention-in 1 the-eity-of-Cheyenne,-in-said--Territory,-at--such-time-as-said 2 governor-may-designate-in-his-said-proclamation,-and,-when 3 organized,-shall-declare,-on-behalf-of-the-people-of-the-Terri-4 tory-embraced-within-said-boundaries,-that--they-adopt-the 5 Constitution-of-the-United-States;-and-thereupon-said-con-6 vention-is-hereby-authorized-to-form-a-constitution-and-State 7 government-for-said-Territory-so-bounded-and-deseribed-as 8

aforesaid :- Provided,-nevertheless,-That-such-constitution shall 9 be-republican-in-form-and-make-no-distinction-in-civil-and-po-10 litical-rights-on-account-of-race-or-color,-except-as-to-Indians 11 not-taxed,-and-not-to-be-repugnant-to-the-Constitution-of-the 12 United-States-and-the-principles-of-the-Declaration-of-Inde-13 pendence: Provided-further,-That-said-convention-shall-pro-14 vide-by-an-ordinance-that-the-inhabitants-of-the-Territory-em-15 braced-within-said-boundaries-do-agree-and-declare-that-they 16 forever-disclaim-all-right-and-title-to-the-unappropriated-pub-17 lie-lands-and-the-lands-the-Indian-title--to--which-has-not-been 18 19 extinguished-by-the-United-States-lying-therein,-and-that-the 20 same-shall-be-and-remain-at-the-sole-and-entire-disposition of-the-United-States-;--that-all--grants-and--patents-heretofore 21 22 made-by-the-United-States-to-settlers-and-purchasers-of-school lands--therein--are---confirmed--by-the--State--and-the--people 23 thereof,-and-that-other-lands,-to-be-selected-as-hereinafter-pro-24 vided,-arc-accepted-by-the-State-in-lieu-thereof-;-that-the-lands 25belonging-to-the-eitizens-of-the--United-States-residing-with-**2**6 out-said-State-shall-never-be-taxed-higher--than-the-lands-be-27 longing-to-the-residents-thereof ;-that-no-tax-shall-be-imposod  $\mathbf{28}$ by-the--State-on--lands-or--property-therein--belonging--to-the 29 United-States, any-Indian-tribe, or-Indian-sustaining-tribal 30 relations,-or-which-may-hereafter-be-purchased-by-the-United 31 States ;- and - that - any - navigable - waters - within - said - State - shall 32

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33 be-and-remain-publie-highways,-free-to-all-eitizens-of-the
34 United-States.

1 Sec.-5. That-said-convention; having-formed-such-con-2 stitution-as-provided-in-this-act; shall-provide by-ordinance 3 for-submitting-the-same-to-the-people-of-said-State-for-their 4 ratification-or-rejection, at-an-election-to-be-held-at-such-time 5 and-place-and-under-such-regulations-as-said-convention-may 6 prescribe.

Sec.--6.--That--at--the--election--last--aforesaid--the--legal 1 voters-of-said-new-State-shall-vote-directly-for-or-against 2 such-proposed-constitution,-and-the-returns-thereof-shall-be 3 made-to-the-governor-of-Wyoming-Territory,-who,-with-the 4 secretary-and-chief-justice-thereof-and-the--president--of--said 5 convention,-or-any--three-of--them,--shall-canvass--the-same-; 6 and-if-any-majority-of-the-legal-votes-so-east-in-said-proposed 7 State-shall-be-for-said-constitution,-said-governor-shall-certify 8 the-same-to-the-President-of-the-United-States,-together-with 9 a-copy-of--said--constitution-and-ordinance----That-on-receipt 10 of-such-certification-of-the-votes-so-east-at-said-election-show-11 ing-the-adoption-of-said--constitution--by--the--people-of--said 12 State-as-aforesaid-and--a-copy-of-such--constitution-and--ordi-13 nances,-the-President-of--the-United-States,-if--said-constitu-14 15 tion-and-ordinances-shall-conform-to-the-requirements-of-this 16 act,-shall-issue-his-proclamation-declaring-the-State-admitted into-the-Union; and-thereupon-the-said-State-shall-be-admitted 17

18 into-the-Union-on-an-equal-footing-with-the-original-States
19 without-any-further-action-on-the-part-of-Congress.

See.-7.-That-until-the-next-general-census-said-State
 shall-be-entitled-te-one-Representative-in-Congress.

See. 8. That-such-Representative, and the governor, and 1 other-officers-that-may-be-provided-for-in-the-constitution-of 2 said-State, shall-be-elected-on-a-day-to-be-fixed-by-said-con-3 stitutional-convention,-and-which-may-be-the-same as-the-one 4 fixed-for-the-submission-of-the-proposed-constitution-to-the 5 people-for-ratification-or-rejection-as-aforesaid-;-and-that-until 6 said-State-officers-are-selected-and-qualified-the-Territorial 7 officers-shall-continue-to-discharge-the-duties-of-their-re-8 spective-offices. 9

Sec.-9.-That-from-and-after-the-admission-of-said-State 1 into-the-Union-in-pursuance-of-this act,-the-laws-of-the-United 2 States-not-locally-inapplicable-shall-have-the-same-force-and 3 effect within-the-said-State-as-elsewhere-within-the-United 4 States-and-said-State-shall-constitute-one-judicial-district-and õ be-called-the-district-of-Wyoming;-that-for-said-district-a-dis-6 triet-judge,-a-marshal,-and-a-district-attorney-of-the-United 7 States shall-be-appointed by the President, by and with 8 the--advice-and-consent-of-the-Senate,-with-the-same--rights, 9 powers, and duties as provided by law for similar officers in 10 the-other-districts,-except-as-herein-otherwise-provided;-that 11 said-district-of-Wyoming-shall-be-attached-to-and-constitute 12

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a-part of the eighth judicial circuit court; and a term of the
circuit court and district court for said district shall be held
at the seat of government in the said. State on the first Tuesdays in January and June in each year, and one grand jury
and one petit jury only shall be summoned and serve in both
of said courts.

1 See.-10.-That-the-eireuit-and-district-courts-for-the-dis-2 trict-of-Wyoming, and the judges-thereof, respectively, shall 3 possess-the-same-powers-and-jurisdictions-and-perform the 4 same-dutics-possessed-and-required-to-be-performed by the 5 other-circuit-and-district-courts-and-judges-of-the-United-States, 6 and-shall-be-governed-by-the-same-laws-and-regulations.

See. 11. That the district judge appointed for the dis
 trict of Wyoming shall receive as his compensation the sum
 of three thousand five hundred dollars per annum, payable in
 four equal installments, on the first days of January, April,
 July, and October of each year.

Sec.-12.-That-the-marshal, district-attorney, and clerk 1 of-the-eircuit-and-district-courts-of-said-district-of-Wyoming;  $\mathbf{2}$ 3 and-all-other-officers-and-persons-performing-duties-in-the administration-of-justice-therein,-shall-severally-possess-the 4 powers and perform the duties lawfully possessed and required 5 to be-performed-by-similar-officers-in-other-districts-of-the 6 7 United-States,-and-shall,-for-the-services-they-may-perform 8 receive-the-fees-and-compensation-allowed-by-law-in-the-State

9 of-Colorado-to-other-similar-officers-and-persons-performing
10 similar-duties.

Sec.-13.-That-all-eases-of-writ-of-error-or-appeal-hereto-1 fore-prosecuted-and-now-pending-in-the-Supreme-Court-of-the 2 United-States-upon-any-record-from-the-supreme-court-of-the 3 Territory-of-Wyoming, or-that-hereafter-may-be-lawfully-pros-4 eeuted-from-either-of-said-courts,-may-be-heard and determined 5 by-said-Supreme-Court-of-the-United-States;-and-where-the 6 same--arose--within--the--limits-of--said--State;-the--mandate-of 7 execution-or-of-further-proceedings-shall-be-directed-by-the 8 Supreme-Court-of-the-United-States-to-the-circuit-or-district 9 court-herein-provided-for, or-to-the-supreme-court-of-said 10 11 State, as the nature of the case may require ; - and cach of said 12 last--mentioned--courts-shall-be--the-successor-of the -supreme court-of-said-Territory-as-to-all-such--cases, -with--full--power 13 to-proceed-with-the-same-and-to-award-mesne-or-final-process 14 therein ;-and-that-from-all-judgments-and-decrees--of-the--su-15 preme-court-of--said-Territory, rendered-prior-to-the-admission 16 of-said-State, the parties to such judgments -- and decrees -shall 17 have-the-same-right-to-prosecute-writs-of-error-and-appeals-to 18 the-Supreme-Court-of-the-United-States-as-they-shall-have 19 had-prior-to-such-admission-;-and-as-to-all-such-cases-arising **2**0 within-the-limits-of-said-State,-the-like--subsequent--proceed-21 ings-shall-be-had-therein-as-aforesaid-22

.1 Sec. 14:-That-in-respect-to-all-cases,--proceedings,--and

matters-pending-in--the-supreme-or--district-courts-of--the-Ter-2 ritory-of-Wyoming,-at-the-time-of-the-admission-of-said-State 3 into-the-Union, arising within the limits of said State, whereof 4 the circuit or district court by this act - established might have 5 had-jurisdiction-under-the-laws-of-the-United-States-had-such 6 courts-existed-at-the-time-of-the-commencement of-such-cases, 7 the-said-circuit-and-district-courts,-respectively,-shall-be-the 8 successors-of-said-supreme-and-district-courts-of-said-Territory; 9 and-all-the-files, records, -indictments, and proceedings relating 10 thereto-shall-be-transferred--to-said-circuit--and-district-courts, 11 respectively,-and-the-same-shall-be-proceeded-with--therein-in 12due-course -of--law----Provided,-however,-That--in-all--eivil 13 14 actions,-causes,-and-proceedings-in-which-the-United-States is not-a-party,-such-transfer-shall-not-be-made except-upon-the 15 written-request-of-one-of-the--parties--to-such--action-or-pro-16 eccding-filed-in-the-proper-court. 17

Sec.-15.-That-the-legislature-provided-for-in-said-con-1 2 stitution-shall-have-the-power-to -provide-by an-act-to-that effect, for--the-transfer-of-all-actions, -cases, --proceedings, --and 3 matters-pending-in-the-supreme-or-district-courts-of-the-Terri-4 tory-of-Wyoming,-at-the-time-of-the-admission-of-said-State  $\mathbf{5}$ into-the-Union,-arising-within-the-limits-of said-State;-and-not 6 included---within--the-provisions-of-the-foregoing-section,-to 7 such-courts-as-shall-be-established-under-the-constitution-to. 8 be-thus-formed-;-and--no--indictment,--aetion--or---proceeding 9

10 shall-abate-by-reason-of-any-change-in-the-courts,-but-the
11 same-shall-be-transferred-to-and-proceeded-with-in-the-State
12 courts-according-to-the-laws-thereof.

Sec.-16.-That-sections--sixteen--and--thirty-six--in-every 1 township-within-said-State,-or-in-ease-any-of-said-lands-have 2 been-disposed-of-under-the-provisions-of-any-act-of-Congress 3 to-settlers-or-purchasers-from-the-United-States,-or-in-ease-of 4 any-of-said-sections-sixteen-or-thirty-six-are-fractional-in  $\mathbf{5}$ quantity,-or--wanting--by--reason--of--the-township-being-frac-6 tional,--or--shall--be--found,--when--surveyed,--to--be--mineral 7 lands,--or--worthless--for--agricultural--purposes,--other--lands 8 equivalent-in-quantity--thereto,-in-legal-subdivisions of--not 9 less than forty acres, to be -- selected -within -- said -State -as - the 10 constitution-and-legislature--thereof-may--provide,-with--the 11 approval-of-the-Secretary-of-the-Interior,-are--hereby-granted 12to-said-State, when admitted, for school-purposes. 13

See. 17. That-the-grant-of-five-hundred-thousand-acres
 of-unappropriated-lands-of-the'-United-States-made-to-said
 State, on its-admission, by-the-provisions-of-section-twenty three hundred-and-seventy-eight-of-the-Revised-Statutes-of-the
 United-States, may-be-used-for-school-purposes; and said-land
 shall-be-scleeted--within-said-State-as-provided-in-the-pre ceding-section-of-this-act.

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Sec.-18.-That-one-hundred-other--sections--of--the-unap-

propriated--non-mineral--public--lands--of--the--United--States
within-said-State, to-be-so--selected-as--aforesaid, -are-hereby
likewise-granted-to-said--State-for-the-use-and-support-of-an
agricultural college-and-for-the-promotion-of-industrial science
therein.

Sec.-19.-That-eighty-other-sections-of--such-lands,-to
 be-selected as aforesaid,-are-hereby-likewise-granted-to-said
 State-for-the-crection-and-maintenance-of-suitable-public
 buildings-at-the-seat-of-government-thereof-when-permanently
 located,-for-legislative,-executive,-and-judicial-purposes.

Sec.-20.-That--twenty-five-other-sections-of-such-lands,
 to-be-selected-as-aforesaid,-are-hereby-likewise-granted-to-said
 State for-the-erection-of-a-State-penitentiary-therein.

Sec.-21:-That-twenty-other-sections-of-such-land;-to-be
 selected-as-aforesaid;-are-hereby-likewise-granted-to-said-State
 for-the-erection-of-an-asylum-for-the-insane-therein.

Sec. 22.-That the lands-granted-to-the-Territory-of-Wy-1 oming-by-the-act-of--February--eighteenth,-eighteen-hundred  $\mathbf{2}$ and-eighty-one,--entitled-"An-act-to--grant-lands-to--Dakota, 3 Montana, Idaho, and -- Wyoming-for--university-purposes,"-so 4 far-as-the-same-have-been-selected-and-located-in-said--Terri- $\mathbf{5}$ tory,-shall,-under-the-provisions-and-limitations-of-said-aet,-be 6 vested in the proposed State of Wyoming : Provided, That none 7 of-said-lands-shall-be-sold-for-less-than--eight-dollars-per-acre-8 And-such-portions-of-said-lands-as-have-been-selected-and-lo-9

eated-within-the-bounds-of-the--Territory-of--Wyoming-shall 10 be-vested-in-said-State-of-Wyoming, subject-also-to-the-limita-11 tions-of-said-act-of-February-eighteenth, eighteen-hundred 12 and-eighty-one ---- And-there-is-hereby-granted-to-said-State 13 of Wyoming-so-much-of-the-public-lands-in-said-State-selected 14 under-said-act-of-February-eighteenth,-eighteen-hundred-and 15 eighty-one,-as-will-give-the-full-amount-of-seventy-two-entire 16 sections,-all-of--which--shall-be--held--and-used--in--accordance 17 with-the-provisions-of-the-act-aforesaid. 18

See.-23.--That-twenty-five-per-centum-of-the-net-pro ceeds-of-the-sales-of-public-lands-lying-within-said-State-shall
 be-paid-to-said-State-for-school-purposes.

Sec. 24.-That-the-lands-granted-by-the-preceding-see 1 tions-of-this-act-shall-not-be-sold-for-less-than-eight-dollars-per 2 3 acre;-and-the-proceeds-of-those-granted-for-school-purposes as-well-as-all-moneys-paid-to-said-Stafe-under-the-provisions 4 of-the-preceding-section, shall-constitute-a-permanent-fund, 5 the interest-only of which shall be expended for the support 6 of the public schools therein .--- But any of said lands may, un-7 der-such-regulations-as-the-legislature-shall-prescribe,-be-leased 8 for-periods-of-not-more-than-fifteen-years-in-quantities-not-ex-9 ceeding-one-section-to-any-one-person-or-company-10

See. 25:--That-to--enable--the-said-State-of-Wyoming-to
 assist-in--the--construction-of-ditches, dams, flumes, and other
 works-for-the--reelamation-of-land-within-the-State-that-will

not-produce-an-agricultural-crop-without-artificial-irrigation. 4 six-million-aeres-of--said-lands-are-bereby-granted--to-the-said Ď State -:-- Provided, -- That--said--lands--shalf-be--selected--within 6 six-years-after-the-admission-of-the-State :-- Provided-further, 7 That-the-said-lands-hereby-granted--shall--only-be-disposed-of 8 by-the-said-State-after-their-reclamation, or-on-such-terms-as 9 will-insure-their-reclamation,-and-the-said-State-shall-not-part 10 with-its-title-to--any-tract-of--said-lands-until-the-reelamation 11 of-such-tract-is-complete ---- Said-lands-shall-be-selected-under 12such-rules-and-regulations-as-may-be-presented-by-the-Secre-13 tary-of-the-Interior,-conforming-as-near-as-may-be-to-the-laws 14 now-in-force-for-the-selection-of-swamp-lands-under-the-act-of 15 Congress-granting-swamp-lands-to-the-several-States, approved 16 twenty-eighth-of-September,-eighteen-hundred-and-fifty,-and 17 acts-amendatory-thereto. 18

See.-26.-That--all--mineral--lands-shall-be--excepted-from 1 the operation of any grants of this act, and the lands selected  $\mathbf{2}$ 3 under-this-act-shall-not-be-taken-in-tracts-containing-less-than one-quarter-section -:- Provided, -- That--all---salt--springs-within 4 ., said-State,-not-exceeding-twelve-in-number,-with-six-sections of-land-adjoining, -and-as-contiguous-as-may-be-to-each, shall 6 be-granted--to-said--State-for-its-use,-said-lands-to-be-selected 7 by-the-governor-of-said-State-within-two--years-after-the-ad-8 mission-of-the-State,-and-when-so--selected-to-be--used-and 9

10 disposed-of-on-such-terms,-conditions,-and-regulations-as-the
11 legislature-shall-direct.

Sec.-27.-That-the-Secretary-of--the-Treasury-shall-ascer-1 tain-and-audit-the-expenses-ineident-to-the-formation-of-said  $\mathbf{2}$ constitution-and-the-submission-of-the--same--to-the--people-of 3 said-proposed-State, including such compensation to the officers 4 and-members-of-said-convention-as-is-allowed-to-the-officers · 5 and-members-of--the-territorial-legislature; and-the-sum-of 6 thirty-five-thousand-dollars,-or--as-much-thereof-as--may-be 7 necessary,-is-hereby-appropriated,-out-of-any-money-in-the 8 Treasury-not-otherwise-appropriated,-for-the-payment-thereof: 9 Provided, That any money hereby appropriated not necessary 10 for-such-purpose-shall-be-covered-into-the-Treasury-of-the11 United-States. 12

3 That the inhabitants of all that part of the area of the United
4 States now constituting the Territory of Wyoming, as at
5 present described, may become the State of Wyoming, as
6 hereinafter provided.

1 SEC. 2. That all persons who are qualified by the laws 2 of said Territory to vote for representatives to the legislative 3 assembly thereof are hereby authorized to vote for and 4 choose delegates to form a convention in said proposed 5 State; and the qualifications for delegates to such conven-6 tion shall be such as by the laws of said Territory persons 7 are required to possess to be eligible to the legislative as-

sembly thereof; and the aforesaid delegates to form said 8 convention shall be apportioned within the limits of the 9 proposed State in such districts as may be established as herein 10 provided, in proportion to the population in each of said dis-11 tricts, as near as may be, to be ascertained at the time of 12 making said apportionment by the persons hereinafter author-13 ized to make the same, upon the basis of the votes cast for Dele-14 gate in Congress at the last general election, in each of which 15districts the number of delegates apportioned to such district 16 That said apportionment shall be made 17 shall be elected by the governor, the chief-justice, and the secretary of 18 said Territory; and the governor of said Territory shall, 19 20by proclamation, order an election of the delegates aforesaid to be held on the second Monday in July,  $\mathbf{21}$ eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, which proclamation shall  $\mathbf{22}$ 23be issued on the first Monday in June, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine; and such election shall be conducted, the re- $\mathbf{24}$ turns made, the result ascertained, and the certificates to per-25sons elected to such convention issued in the same manner  $\mathbf{26}$ as is prescribed by the laws of the said Territory regula- $\mathbf{27}$ ting elections therein for Delegate to Congress; and the num- $\mathbf{28}$ ber of votes cast for delegates in each precinct shall also  $\mathbf{29}$ 30 The number of delegates to said convention be returned. shall be fifty-five, and all persons resident in said pro-31 posed State who are qualified voters of said Territory, 32

as herein provided, shall be entitled to vote upon the
election of delegates, and under such rules and regulations
as said convention may prescribe, not in conflict with this
act, upon the ratification or rejection of the constitution.

SEC. 3. That the delegates to the convention elected as 1 provided in this act shall meet at the seat of government of said 2 3 Territory on the first Monday in September, eighteen hundred 4 and eighty-nine, and, after organization, shall declare, on behalf of the people of said proposed State, that they adopt the  $\mathbf{5}$ Constitution of the United States; whereupon the said con-6 7 vention shall be, and is hereby, authorized to form a consti-8 tution and State government for said proposed State. The 9 constitution shall be republican in form, and make no distinction in civil or political rights on account of race or color, except 10 as to Indians not taxed, and not to be repugnant to the Con-11 stitution of the United States and the principles of the Declar-12 ation of Independence. And said convention shall provide, 13 by ordinances irrevocable without the consent of the United 14 15 States and the people of said State,

16 First. That perfect toleration of religious sentiment shall
17 be secured, and that no inhabitant of said State shall ever be
18 molested in person or property on account of his or her mode
19 of religious worship.

20 Second. That the people inhabiting said proposed State
21 do agree and declare that they forever disclaim all right and

title to the unappropriated public lands lying within the boun-22daries thereof, and to all lands lying within said limits owned  $\mathbf{23}$ or held by any Indian or Indian tribes; and that until the title  $\mathbf{24}$ thereto shall have been extinguished by the United States, the 25same shall be and remain subject to the disposition of the United  $\mathbf{26}$ States, and said Indian lands shall remain under the absolute 27jurisdiction and control of the Congress of the United States;  $\mathbf{28}$ that the lands belonging to citizens of the United States re-29 siding without the said State shall never be taxed at a higher 30 rate than the lands belonging to residents thereof; that no 31 32taxes shall be imposed by the State on lands or property 33 therein belonging to or which may hereafter be purchased by 34 the United States or reserved for its use. But nothing herein, or in the ordinances herein provided for, shall preclude the 35 36 said State from taxing as other lands are taxed any lands owned or held by any Indian who has severed his tribal rela-37 tions, and has obtained from the United States or from any 38 person a title thereto by patent or other grant, save and ex-39 cept such lands as have been or may be granted to any Indian **4**Û or Indians under any act of Congress containing a provision 41 exempting the lands thus granted from taxation; but said **4**2 ordinances shall provide that all such lands shall be exempt **43** from taxation by said State so long and to such extent as such 44 act of Congress may prescribe. 45

46 Third. That the debts and liabilities of said Territory
47 shall be assumed and paid by said State.

48 Fourth. That provision shall be made for the establish-49 ment and maintenance of systems of public schools, which 50 shall be open to all the children of said State and free from 51 sectarian control.

SEC. 4. That if the proposed State shall reject the constitu-1 tion which may be submitted for ratification or rejection at the 2 election provided therefor, the governor of the Territory shall 3 issue his proclamation reconvening the delegates elected to the 4 convention which formed such rejected constitution, fixing the 5 time and place at which said delegates shall assemble; and when 6 so assembled they shall proceed to form another constitution or to 7 amend the rejected constitution, and shall submit such new con-8 stitution or amended constitution to the people of the proposed 9 State for ratification or rejection, at such time as said conven-10 tion may determine; and all the provisions of this act, so far 11 as applicable, shall apply to such convention so re-assembled 12and to the constitution which may be formed, its ratification or 13 rejection, and to the admission of the proposed State. 14

SEC. 5. That the constitutional convention shall provide
 in like manner for submitting the constitution formed by it io
 the people of said proposed State, for ratification or rejection,
 at an election to be held in said proposed State on the first
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Tuesday in November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine. At 5 the election provided for in this section the qualified voters of 6 said proposed State shall vote directly for or against the pro-7 posed constitution and for or against any articles or prop-8 ositions separately submitted. The returns of said election 9 shall be made to the secretary of said Territory, who, with the 10 yovernor and chief-justice thereof, or any two of them, shall 11 canvass the same; and if a majority of the legal votes cast 12shall be for the constitution the governor shall certify the re-13 sult to the President of the United States, together with a 14 statement of the votes cast thereon and upon separate articles 15 or propositions, and a copy of said constitution, articles, prop-16 17 ositions, and ordinances.

1 SEC. 6. That until the next general census, or until otherwise provided by law, said State shall be entitled to one Repre- $\mathbf{2}$ sentative in the House of Representatives of the United States, 3 and the Representative to the Fifty-first Congress, together 4 with the governor and other officers provided for in said con- $\mathbf{5}$ stitution, may be elected on the same day of the election for 6 the ratification or rejection of the constitution; and until said 7 State officers are elected and qualified under the provisions of 8 9 such constitution and the State is admitted into the Union, the 10 Territorial officers shall continue to discharge the duties of their respective offices in the said Territory. 11

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SEC. 7. That upon the admission of said State into the

Union, sections numbered sixteen and thirty-six in every 2 township of said proposed State, and where such sections, or 3 any parts thereof, have been sold or otherwise disposed of by 4 or under the authority of any act of Congress, other lands 5 equivalent thereto, in legal subdivisions of not less than one-6 quarter section, and as contiguous as may be to the section in 7 lieu of which the same is taken, are hereby granted to said 8 9 State for the support of common schools, such indemnity 10 lands to be selected within said State in such manner as the 11 legislature may provide, with the approval of the Secretary of the Interior: Provided, That the sixteenth and thirty-s xth 12 sections embraced in permanent reservations for national pur-13 poses shall not. at any time, be subject to the grants nor to 14 the indemnity provisions of this act, nor shall any lands em-15 braced in Indian, military, or other reservations of any char-16 acter, be subject to the grants or to the indemnity provisions 17 of this act until the reservation shall have been extinguished 18 and such lands be restored to and become a part of the pub-19 lic domain: Provided, That the act of Congress of August 20ninth, eighteen hundred and eighty-eight, entitled "An act to 21 authorize the leasing of the school and university lands in the 22 Territory of Wyoming, and for other purposes," shall apply 23to the school and university lands of the said State of Wyoming, 24 so far as applicable. 25

SEC. 8. That all lands herein granted for educational pur-

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poses shall be disposed of only at public sale, the proceeds to  $\mathbf{2}$ constitute a permanent school-fund, the interest of which only 3 shall be expended in the support of said schools. But said 4 lands may, under such regulations as the legislature shall 5 prescribe, be leased for periods of not more than five years, 6 in quantities not exceeding one section to any one person or 7 company; and such land shall not be subject to pre-emption, 8 homestead entry, or any other entry under the land laws of 9 the United States, whether surveyed or unsurveyed, but shall 10 be reserved for school purposes only. 11

SEC. 9. That upon the admission of said State into 1 the Union, in accordance with the provisions of this act, fifty 2 sections of the unappropriated public lands within said State, 3 to be selected and located in legal subdivisions as provided in 4  $\mathbf{5}$ section seven of this act, shall be, and are hereby, granted to 6 said State for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the capital of said State for legislative, executive, and judicial 7 8 purposes.

1 SEC. 10. That five per centum of the proceeds of the 2 sales of public lands lying within said State which shall be 3 sold by the United States subsequent to the admission of said 4 State into the Union, after deducting all the expenses inci-5 dent to the same, shall be paid to the said State, to be used 6 as a permanent fund, the interest of which only shall be ex7 pended for the support of the common schools within said
8 State.

SEC. 11. That the lands granted to the Territory of Wyo-1 ming by the act of February eighteenth, eighteen hundred and 2 eighty-one, entitled "An act to grant lands to Dakota, Mon-3 tana, Arizona, Idaho, and Wyoming for university purposes," 4 are herely vested in the State of Wyoming if such State  $\mathbf{5}$ 6 is admitted into the Union, as provided in this act, to the extent of the full quantity of seventy-two sections to 7 said State, and any portion of said lands that may not have 8 been selected by said Territory of Wyoming may be selected 9 10 by the said State; but said act of February eighteenth, eighteen hundred and eighty-one, shall be so amended as to pro-11 vide that none of said lands shall be sold for less than ten 12dollars per acre, and the proceeds shall constitute a perma-13 nent fund to be safely invested and held by said State and 14 the income thereof be used exclusively for university purposes. 15 The schools, colleges, and universities provided for in this 16 act shall forever remain under the exclusive control of the 17 said State, and no part of the proceeds arising from the 18 sale or disposal of any lands herein gran ed for educational 19 purposes shall be used for the support of any sectarian or 20 denominational school, college, or university. 21 The section of land granted by the act of May twenty-eighth, eighteen hun-22 dred and eighty-eight, to the Territory of Wyoming for a 23

fish hatchery and other public purposes shall, upon the admission of said State of Wyoming into the Union, become the
property of said State.

1 SEC. 12. That the penitentiary at Laramie City, Wyo-2 ming, and all lands connected therewith and set apart and 3 reserved therefor and unexpended appropriations of money 4 therefor, are hereby granted to the State of Wyoming.

1 SEC. 13. That ninety thousand acres of land, to be se-2 lected and located as provided in section ten of this act, are 3 hereby granted to said State for the use and support of an 4 agricultural college in said State as provided in the acts of 5 Congress moking donations of lands for such purpose.

SEC. 14. That in lieu of the grant of land for purposes of 1 internal improvement made to new States by the eighth  $\mathbf{2}$ section of the act of September fourth, eighteen hundred and 3 forty-one, which act is hereby repealed as to the State of 4 Wyoming, and in lieu of any claim or demand by the said  $\mathbf{5}$ State, under the act of September twenty-eighth, eighteen 6 7 hundred and fifty, and section twenty-four hundred and seventy-nine of the Revised Statutes, making a grant of swamp 8 and overflowed lands to certain States, which grant it is 9 hereby declared is not extended to the State of Wyoming, 10 and in lieu of any grant of saline lands to said State, the fol-11 lowing grants of land are hereby made, to wit: 12

13 To the State of Wyoming: For the establishment and

14 maintenance of a scientific school, one hundred thousand acres; 15 for State normal schools, one hundred thousand (cres; for 16 State charitable, educational, penal, and reformatory institu-17 tions, three hundred thousand acres. None of the lands 18 granted by this act shall be sold for less than ten dollars per 19 acre.

1 SEC. 15. That the State of Wyoming shall not be entitled 2 to any further or other grants of land for any purpose than as 3 expressly provided in this act. And the lands granted by this 4 section shall be held, appropriated, and disposed of exclusively 5 for the purposes herein mentioned, in such manner as the 6 legislature of the State may provide.

SEC. 16. That all mineral lands shall be exempted from 1 the grants made by this act. But if sections sixteen and  $\mathbf{2}$ thirty-six, or any subdivision or portion of any smallest sub-3 division thereof in any township shall be found by the Deí partment of the Interior to be mineral lands, said State is 5 hereby authorized and empowered to select, in legal subdi-6 visions, an equal quantity of other unappropriated lands in 7 said State, in lieu thereof, for the use and the benefit of the 8 common schools of said State. 9

SEC. 17. That all lands granted in quantity or as indem nity by this act shall be selected, under the direction of the
 Secretary of the Interior, from the surveyed, unreserved.
 and unappropriated public lands of the United States within

the limits of the State entitled thereto. And there shall be deducted from the number of acres of land donated by this act
for specific objects to said State the number of acres heretofore
donated by Congress to said Territory for similar objects.

SEC. 18. That the sum of twenty thousand dollars, or so 1 much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated, out 2 of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to 3 said Territory for defraying the expenses of the said conven-4 tion and for the payment of the members thereof, under the  $\tilde{\mathbf{0}}$ same rules and regulations and at the same rates as are now 6 provided by law for the payment of the Territorial legislatures. 7 Any money hereby appropriated not necessary or such pur-8 pose shall be covered into the Treasury of the United States. 9 SEC. 18. That the said State, when admitted as afore-1 said, shall constitute a judicial district, the name thereof to  $\mathbf{2}$ be the same as the name of the State; and the circuit 3 and district courts therefor shall be held at the capital 4 of the State for the time being, and the said district  $\mathbf{\tilde{5}}$ shall, for judicial purposes, until otherwise provided, 6 be attached to the eighth judicial circuit. 7 There shall be appointed for said district one district judge, one United 8 9 States attorney, and one United States marshal. The judge of 10 said district shall receive a yearly salary of three thousand five hundred dollars, payable in four equal installments, on the first 11 days of January, April, July, and October of each year, and 12

shall reside in the district. There shall be appointed clerks 13 of said courts in each district, who shall keep their offices at the 14 capital of said State. The regular terms of said courts shall be 15 held in said district at the place aforesaid on the first Monday 16 in April and the first Monday in November of each year, and 17 only one grand jury and one petit jury shall be summoned in 18 both said circuit and district courts. The circuit and district 19 courts for said district, and the judges thereof, respectively, 20 shall possess the same powers and jurisdiction, and perform 21 the same duties required to be performed by the other circuit  $\mathbf{22}$ and district courts and judges of the United States, and shall 23 be governed by the same laws and regulations. The marshal,  $\mathbf{24}$ district attorney, and clerks of the circuit and district courts 25 of said district, and all other officers and persons performing 26 duties in the administration of justice therein, shall severally 27 possess the powers and perform the duties lawfully possessed 28 and required to be performed by similar officers in other **2**9 districts of the United States; and shall, for the services they 30 may perform, receive the fees and compensation allowed by 31 law to other similar officers and persons performing similar 32duties in the State of Oregon. 33

SEC. 20. That all cases of appeal or writ of error here tofore prosecuted and now pending in the Supreme Court of
 the United States upon any record from the supreme court of
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said Territory, or that may hereafter lawfully be prosecuted 4 upon any record from said courts, may be heard and determined  $\mathbf{5}$ by said Supreme Court of the United States. And the man-6 date of execution or of further proceedings shall be directed 7 by the Supreme Court of the United States to the circuit or 8 district court hereby established within the said State 9 from or to the supreme court of such State, as the 10 nature of the case may require. And the circuit, dis-11 trict, and State courts herein named shall, respectively, 12 be the successor of the supreme court of the Territory, as 13 to all such cases arising within the limits embraced within 14 the jurisdiction of such courts, respectively, with full power 15 to proceed with the same, and award mesne or final process 16 therein; and that from all judgments and decrees of the 17 18 supreme court of the Territory mentioned in this act, in any case arising within the limits of the proposed State prior to 19 20 admission, the parties to such judgment shall have the same right to prosecute appeals and writs of error to the Supreme 21 Court of the United States as they shall have had by law  $\mathbf{22}$ prior to the admission of said State into the Union. 23

SEC. 21. That in respect to all cases, proceedings, and
 matters now pending in the supreme or district courts of
 the said Territory at the time of the admission into the Union
 of the State of Wyoming and arising within the limits of
 such State, whereof the circuit or district courts by this act

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established might have had jurisdiction under the laws of the 6 United States had such courts existed at the time of the com-7 mencement of such cases, the said circuit and district courts, 8 respectively, shall be the successors of said supreme and dis-9 trict courts of said Territory; and in respect to all other cases, 10 proceedings, and matters pending in the supreme or district 11 courts of the said Territory at the time of the admission 12 of such Territory into the Union, arising within the limits of 13 said proposed State, the courts established by such State shall, 14 respectively, be the successors of said supreme and district 15 16 Territorial courts; and all the files, records, indictments, and 17 proceedings relating to any such cases shall be transferred to 18 such circuit, district, and State courts, respectively, and the same shall be proceeded with therein in due course of law; but 19 no writ, action, indictment, cause, or proceeding now pend-**2**0 ing, or that prior to the admission of the State shall be pend-21 ing, in any Territorial court in said Territory shall abate  $\mathbf{22}$ by the admission of such State into the Union, but the same  $\mathbf{23}$ shall be transferred and proceeded with in the proper United 24 States circuit, district, or State court, as the case may be: 25Provided, however, That in all civil actions, causes, and pro-26 ceedings in which the United States is not a party, transfers, 27 shall not be made to the circuit and district courts of the :28 United States except upon written request of one of the par-29 ties to such action or proceeding filed in the proper court; 30

31 and in the absence of such request such cases shall be pro32 ceeded with in the proper State courts.

SEC. 22. That the constitutional convention may, by or-1 dinance, provide for the election of officers for full State gov-2 ernment, including members of the legislature and Represent-3 ative in the Fifty-first Congress ; but said State government 4 shall remain in abeyance until the constitution framed by  $\mathbf{5}$ said convention and ratified by the people shall have been 6 approved, and said State admitted into the Union by 7 In case the constitution of said proposed State Congress. 8 shall be ratified by the people, but not otherwise, the 9 legislature thereof may assemble, organize, and elect two 10 11 Senators of the United States; and the governor and secretary of state of such proposed State shall certify the election 12of the Senators and Representative in the manner required 13 by law, and when such State is admitted into the Union 14 the Senators and Representative shall be entitled to be 15 admitted to seats in Congress, and to all the rights and 16 privileges of Senators and Representatives of other States in 17 the Congress of the United States; and the officers of the 18 State government formed in pursuance of said constitution 19 as provided by the constitutional convention shall proceed to 20 21 exercise all the functions of such State officers; and all laws in force made by said Territory, at the time of its admission  $\mathbf{22}$ into the Union, shall be in force in said State, except as 23

24 modified or changed by this act or by the constitution of the
25 State.

- 1 SEC. 23. That all acts or parts of acts in conflict with
- 2 the provisions of this act, whether passed by a legislature of
- 3 said Territory or by Congress, are hereby repealed.

20 Session, S. S. 2440.

## A BILL

To provide for the formation and admission into the Union of the State of Wyoming, and for other purposes.

1888-MARCH 19.-Read twice and referred to the Committee on Territories. 1889-FEBRUARY 27.-Reported with an amendment.

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